

```

1 #include "Functions.h"
2
3 int main(void)
4 {
5     // define variables
6     int N_step, N_delay, flag, N, sum, k;
7     unsigned long V, V1, V2;
8
9     // ADC&DAC setting
10    ADCpoweron(20000); // power on ADC
11    REFCON = 0x01; // internal 2.5V reference
12    DAC0CON = 0x12; // AGND-ARef range 0x12 2.5V
13    ADCCP = 0x00; // conversion on ADC0
14    ADCCON = 0x6E4; // continuous conversion
15
16    // IO setting
17    GP1CON = 0x00000000; // IO initialization
18    GP1DAT = 0xFF000000; // set P1.n as digital output
19    GP0CON = 0x00000000; // IO initialization
20    GP0DAT = 0x00000000; // set P0.n as digital input
21
22    // locking parameters initialization
23    N_step = 5; // step size
24    N_delay = 500; // wait for certain time
25    flag = 1; // indicator for searching direction
26    N = 100; // accumulation number for each locking step
27    V1 = DATtoADC(0); // initialize the voltage of first step
28
29    // main loop for the locking
30    while(1){
31        Sweep();
32        // switch between sweep mode and locking mode;
33        // note that the sweep mode is just for the convenience of experiment;
34        // for locking the phase, it is not needed.
35        Write_Digital(0,1); // Output a high level digital output on pin P1.0 for indicating in the locking
mode.
36
37        V = V + flag * DATtoADC(N_step); // calculate the voltage for next step
38        V = Bound(V); // limit the range of V
39        DAC0DAT = V; // output voltage on DAC0
40        Delay(N_delay); //wait for a certain time for the response of PZT
41
42        sum = 0; // initialization
43        for(k = 1; k <= N; k++){
44            while(!ADCSTA){} // wait for end of ADC conversion
45            sum += ADCtoDAT(ADCDAT); // read voltage from ADC0
46        }
47        V2 = DATtoADC(sum/N); // calculate average value for the voltage of second step
48
49        if(V2 < V1) flag = -1 * flag; // change maximum searching direction if V2 < V1
50
51        V1 = V2; // update the voltage of first step
52    }
53 }
```

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1 #include<aduc7020.h>
2
3 // declaration of functions
4 void ADCpoweron(int);
5 void Delay(int);
6 int Read_Digital(int n);
7 void Write_Digital(int n, int state);
8 int ADCtoDAT(unsigned long ADC);
9 unsigned long DATtoADC(int DAT);
10 unsigned long Bound(unsigned long N);
11 void Sweep(void);
12 void Max_Min(unsigned long *y_max, unsigned long *y_min);
13
14 // flag for sweeping direction
15 struct bs
16 {
17     unsigned c0:1;
18     unsigned c1:1;
19     unsigned c2:1;
20     unsigned c3:1;
21     unsigned c4:1;
22     unsigned c5:1;
23     unsigned c6:1;
24     unsigned c7:1;
25 };
26 struct bs flag = {0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0};
27
28 // read digital value from the pin P0.n
29 int Read_Digital(int n)
30 {
31     return ((GP0DAT&0x000000FF) >> n) & 0x1;
32 }
33
34 // write digital value to the pin P1.n
35 void Write_Digital(int n, int state)
36 {
37     if(state == 1)
38         GP1DAT = (0x00000001<<(n+16))|GP1DAT;
39     else
40         GP1DAT = ~((0x00000001<<(n+16))|(~GP1DAT));
41 }
42
43 // wait for ADC to be fully powered on
44 void ADCpoweron(int time)
45 {
46     ADCCON = 0x620; // power-on the ADC
47     while (time >= 0)    time--;
48 }
49
50 // convert ADC/DAC format to integer format
51 int ADCtoDAT(unsigned long ADC)
52 {
53     return (ADC&0xFFFF0000)>>16;
54 }
55
56 // convert integer format to ADC/DAC format
57 unsigned long DATtoADC(int DAT)
58 {
59     unsigned long ADC;
60     ADC = DAT;
61     return ADC<<16;
62 }
63
64 // full scanning for finding the max and min value
65 void Max_Min(unsigned long *y_max, unsigned long *y_min)
66 {

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67     int i;
68     unsigned long V, Ymax, Ymin;
69
70     Ymax = 0;
71     Ymin = 0xFFFF0000;
72     V = 0;
73
74     if(flag.c0 == 0){ // make a ramp sweeping
75         for(i = 10; i <= 4080; i += 10){
76             DAC0DAT = DATtoADC(i);
77             Delay(100); // wait for PZT
78             V = ADCDAT;
79             if(V > Ymax) Ymax = V;
80             if(V < Ymin) Ymin = V;
81         }
82     }
83     else {
84         for(i = 4080; i >= 10; i -= 10){
85             DAC0DAT = DATtoADC(i);
86             Delay(100); // wait for PZT
87             V = ADCDAT;
88             if(V > Ymax) Ymax = V;
89             if(V < Ymin) Ymin = V;
90         }
91     }
92     flag.c0++;
93     *y_max = Ymax;
94     *y_min = Ymin;
95 }
96
97 // sweeping mode
98 void Sweep(void)
99 {
100     unsigned long y_max, y_min;
101     if(Read_Digital(3) == 0){ // read digital value from pin P0.3
102         while(Read_Digital(3) == 0){
103             Write_Digital(0,0); //write a low level digital value on pin P1.0 for indicating in the
sweeping mode.
104             Max_Min(&y_max, &y_min);
105         }
106     }
107 }
108
109 // wait for a certain time
110 void Delay(int cnt)
111 {
112     while(cnt>0) cnt--;
113 }
114
115 // Bound the output value of DAC
116 // when V reaches the limit of DAC range, it will be shifted to the center
117 unsigned long Bound(unsigned long V)
118 {
119     if (V > 0xFCE0000 || V < 0x320000)
120         return 0x8000000;
121     else
122         return V;
123 }

```